**

**(C.R.E) P245/4**

**MARKING GUIDE 2022**

1. *(a) Examine the role played by parents in ensuring sexual morality in society*

*today. (12 marks)*

*Sexual morality refers to the proper use of sex in line with the acceptable morals and values of society.*

*Role of parents in ensuring sexual morality*

* *Parents are giving guidance and counseling to the young people on responsible sexual behavior*
* *Parents are encouraging abstinence from sex among the youth till marriage*
* *Parents have punished children who misuse sex e.g. through fornication*
* *Parents are trying to be exemplary in behavior i.e. by embracing monogamy, faithfulness in marriage*
* *Parents are introducing their children to the church in order to develop the fear of God*
* *Parents are teaching their children to read the scriptures and reflect on them in order to promote good sex values*
* *Parents have condemned or talked against the improver use of sex e.g. through fornication*
* *Parents have encouraged the youth to marry in case they cant control the sex urge*
* *Parents have paid school dues to ensure that children remain at school other than resorting to sex misuse due to idleness*
* *Parents have taught the young people, the skills to work for self sustainance to prevent misuse of sex for survival.*
* *Decent dressing*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 02*

*Afn = 01*

*(b) Why does the church insist that sexual immorality is wrong? (13 marks)*

* *Sex is considered a gift from God*
* *Our bodies are temples of the Holy Spirit, hence should be used to serve God*
* *Man is created in God’s image and likeliness, sexual immorality defiles this*
* *St. Paul in 1 cor. 6:19 teaches that the sexual immoral will not inherit God’s kingdom.*
* *Sex misuse in any form, is a sin before God and attracts divine punished.*
* *Sex was intended to take place only within the context of marriage*
* *Sex is intended for procreation in marriage sex immorality contradicts this purpose*
* *Sexual immorality gives a bad example yet, Christians are called upon to be the salt and light of the earth.*
* *Sexual immoralities like adultery can lead to separation and divorce yet, marriage is supposed to be permanent*
* *Sexual immorality depicts lack of self control yet, Christians are expected to exercise this gift.*

*PS = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) Discuss the values of polygamy in African traditional society. (12 marks)*

*Polygamy is a marriage situation where a man marries more than one wife.*

* *It was a status symbol for the man i.e. a man with many wives was more respected*
* *Polygamy helped to expand the clean due to many children produced*
* *The many children produced and the wives, were a source of labour*
* *It was a source of wealth. The wives and children engaged in productive work while girls fetched bride wealth at marriage*
* *It promoted unity or bonds of kinship by marrying women from different clans e.g. kings in Buganda.*
* *It ensured sexual satisfaction on the side of the man*
* *It was a solution to childless marriage in case, the first wife failed to produce children.*
* *It was a way to preserve and maintain African culture and heritage*
* *It helped the couple to get a variety of off springs in regard to gender*

*AT = 09*

*SH = 02*

*Defn = 01*

*(b) Examine the Christian view on polygamy. (13 marks)*

***Stand point : Christianity discourages or does not allow polygamy. This is because;***

* *Marriage was intended by God to be permanent in Genesis, he created one woman eve for one man Adam*
* *It leads to sex dissatisfaction on the side of women yet, Christian teaching calls for sex satisfaction in marriage.*
* *Its associated with conflicts, quarrels and fights yet, Christianity encourages peaceful and harmonious family relationships*
* *It can result in divorce due to the conflicts yet, marriage was meant to be permanent*
* *Its difficult for the man to show equal love to all wives yet, Christianity teaches mutual love in marriage.*
* *It may lead to evils like witchcraft due to jealous and envy, yet Christians are supposed to fully trust or depend on God*
* *It may be difficult for the man to provide basic needs to the many wives and children yet, christiansity calls for responsible parenthood.*
* *It may lead to adultery on the side of women due to sex starvation yet, Christianity calls for faithfulness in marriage*

*Stand = 01*

*CT = 09*

*SH = 02*

1. *(a) Comment on the significance of courtship to people intending to marry.*

*(12 marks)*

*Courtship refers to the time intending couple spends getting to know each other better, before committing themselves to marriage.*

* *It gives time and chance for the two to get to know each other better before deciding to marry*
* *The man and woman are able to discover their likes and dislikes, hence, accept each other the way they are*
* *It allows the man and woman chance to plan for the future marriage e.g. number of children*
* *It gives the man time to mobilize bridewealth required by the women’s family*
* *Courtship helps to reveal each other’s family background. This prevents likely problems e.g. incest*
* *The practice enables partners to make proper choices because marriage is arrived at after a long interaction*
* *It helps the intending couple to adjust their behavior and character so as to suit one another*
* *It allows each partner to introduce the other to his or her relatives*
* *It tests the love each partner has got for the other. This lays a strong foundation for a future stable marriage*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 02*

*(b) How can the church prepare young people for marriage today? (13 marks)*

* *Organize singles conferences to help young people find good marriage partners*
* *Give pre – marital counseling to young people intending to marry*
* *Pray for the intending young people to get good marital partners*
* *Organize mass wedding for those unable to afford wedding expenses*
* *Church leaders who are married, should be exemplary i.e. practice monogamy, faithfulness etc in order to show a good example to the young*
* *Church leaders can encourage the young people who are of age to go ahead and marry*
* *Extend financial support e.g. contribute towards introduction, wedding expenses*
* *Church leaders can preach against marital vices like adultery in order to promote future faithfulness in marriage*
* *Teach good moral values to young people e.g. love, respect, honesty, hard work.*
* *Church leaders can preach about sex education*

*PS = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) Analyze the challenges parents face in raising children today. (12 marks)*

* *Generation gap between parents and children*
* *Challenge of sturbbon indisciplined children who do not listen to their parents*
* *Negative pear influence makes children to learn bad habbits from their peers*
* *Poor health of children where parents have to constantly spend on medical bills*
* *Raising cost of living coupled with increasing commodity prices makes provision of basic needs difficult*
* *Pre – marital sex among children leading to unwanted pregnancies*
* *Parents face a problem of exposure of children to pornography through the mass media*
* *Separation of parents leading to single parenthood i.e. having to care for children single handedly*
* *Parents face a challenge of busy work schedules making which robs them of quality time with time children*
* *Rampant poverty makes some parents unable to provide the basic needs to their children*
* *Anti social habits like drug abuse among some children*
* *Negative attitude to work where some children are unwilling to assist with housework*
* *Rampant poverty*
* *There are many cases of indisciplined or sturbon children*
* *High costs of living makes it difficult to provide basic needs*
* *High costs of education i.e. school fees making it expensive for parents to educate their children*
* *Drug abuse among some of the children*
* *Single parenthood makes it difficult to raise children single handedly*
* *Generation gap between parents and children*
* *Some children become sexually active at a young age leading to unwanted pregnancies*
* *School drop out due to unwanted pregnancies*
* *Busy work schedules for most parents. Hence, unale to spend “quality time” with their children.*
* *Influence of boarding school where children spend most of the time hence, not guided by their parents.*
* *Exposure to pornography encourages sexual immorality e.g. fornication as children tend to practice what they see.*
* *High levels of unemployment among the parents.*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 03*

*(b) Discuss the Bible teachings that can help to address the above challenges.*

*(13 marks)*

* *The Decalogue teaches children to respect and obey their parents. Therefore, children should respect their parents. This helps to create harmonious family relationships*
* *The Bible teaches permanence in marriage*
* *Therefore parents should respect their marital vows*
* *This helps to prevent the dangers associated with single parenthood*
* *The Bible condemns fornication as a sin before God. Therefore, children should abstain from sex until marriage. This would help to solve problems of unwanted pregnancies, abortion.*
* *The Bible condemns laziness, hence parents should exercise hard work in order to earn and be able to meet the basic necessities of their children*
* *The Bible calls upon parents to exercise responsible parenthood. Hence parents should provide the basic and other needs of their children*
* *The Bible encourages paents to guide their children on moral living. Hence parents should guide and counsel their children to become morally upright.*
* *The Bible teaches parents to train their children in skills of work and a positive attitude hence, children should embrace work and help their parents just like Jesus helped his earthly father Joseph with carpentry.*
* *Prayer in the family is an important and powerful weapon.*
* *Children should listen to their parents advice. The sons of Eli were condemned by God rejecting Eli’s advice*
* *Marriage is meant to be permanent. In this, couples should respect their marital vows. This helps to address challenges of single parenthood.*
* *The Bible teaches parents to provide basic needs to their children*
* *Parents have a moral duty to train their children in the ways of God*
* *Parents should administer reformative purnishment to their children*
* *Prayer in the family is an important tool*
* *Children should listen to their parent’s advice. The sons of Eli were condemned for ignoring their father’s advice*
* *Marriage is meant to be permanent. Therefore, couples should respect their marital vows. This helps to solve the challenges of single parenthood*
* *The bible teaches children to respect and obey their parents. (Decalogue) hence, children should be obedient to their parents. This helps to solve indiscipline challenges among children.*
* *The bible teaches hardwork and condemns laziness. Therefore, parents should be hardworking in order to earn or be able to provide basic needs*

*ST = 10*

*SH = 03*

***SECTION B***

***WORK, LEISURE AND MONEY***

1. *(a) Account for the poor attitude towards work among the youths in society*

*today. (12 marks)*

***Definition***

*Work is the use of energy both mental and physical, to change man’s environment for the better.*

* *Laziness among the youth*
* *Desire for white collar jobs which are scarce*
* *Under payment in many work places*
* *Sexual harassment at some places of work*
* *Poor parenting i.e. where children are exposed to skills of work right from childhood.*
* *Negative peer influence from friends who later work*
* *Some youth of rich parentage tend to think that parents wealth is theris*
* *Rampant unemployment*
* *Delayed payment*
* *Over working hence, denied time for leisure*
* *Mechaniszation of work has led to loss of creativity and innovativeness.*
* *Poor parenting, where youth miss out on training for work since childhood*
* *Poor education system (theoretical) hence, trains more of job seekers than job creators.*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 08*

*SH = 03*

*(b) Discuss the role that the church has played in ensuring good attitude towards work. (13 marks)*

* *The Church has trained youth in practical work sills e.g. carpentry, weaving*
* *The church has preached against laziness*
* *The church has sensitized the youth about the necessity of work as a blessing from God*
* *The church has set up financial institutions like banks to extend credit facilities to youth for start up capital*
* *The church has given jobs in the church founded projects e.g. hospitals, schools, banks to extend credit facilities to youth for start up capital.*
* *The church has given jobs in the church founded projects e.g. hospitals, schools, banks etc*

*CH = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) “A just wage is a necessity for work in our society today”. Justify.*

*(12 marks)*

*A just wage is a fair or reasonable payment given in return for labour.*

* *It is an incentive to hard work*
* *It enables workers to enjoy good standard of living*
* *It promotes good working relationship between employers and employees*
* *It can be a solution to work related problems such as strikes*
* *It leads to increased output / production of labour*
* *It encourages production of high quality goods and services*
* *It is in line with international labour laws.*
* *It may help to create interest in work*
* *It enhances development of society*
* *It can lead to political stability in a country*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 02*

*(b) Under what circumstances may a Christian worker be justified to*

*join a strike during unfair treatment at work? (13 marks)*

*NB: Use, if, when, in case*

* *If the demands of workers are reasonable and achievable*
* *If there is reasonable hope or chance for the strike to be a sucees.*
* *When the strikers are ready to maintain discipline i.e. desist from violence*
* *When the general public has been informed of what is going to happen*
* *In case it’s the last resort after failure of collection bargaining*
* *If the advantages to be gained from the strike outweigh the likely disadvantages*
* *In case the strike is legally acceptable*
* *If the relevant authroiries e.g. police has been informed*
* *If the firm is enjoying abnormal profits yet, workers are underpaid or denied payment*
* *In case of gross violation of worker’s rights e.g. sexual harassment.*

*PS = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *“The 2022 FIFA World Cup tournament is set to take place in Qatar July 2022”.*
2. *Examine the advantages of football in society today. (12 marks)*

* *Foot ball as a game helps to provide physical fitness hence, good health.*
* *It leads to development of talents*
* *It’s a source of income to the participants e.g. proffessionl foot ballers*
* *Source of revenue to the government through taxation of those in the sector*
* *Source of fame or recognition especially to those who exceed in the activity*
* *It promotes the spirit of team work or unity especially among the participants*
* *Leads to good international relations e.g. between countries participating in world cup*
* *Foot ball is a good or popular way of spending leisure time.*
* *Promotes national development e.g. setting up infrastructures like stadiums, e.g. Namboole*
* *It enhances culture of “masaza” cup in Buganda kingdom*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 03*

1. *What does the Bible teach about leisure? (13 marks)*

* *Leisure is a command from God i.e. observe the sabath and keep it holy. Genesis*
* *In Eclessiastes : 3, God gets a tiem for everything, i.e. time fro work ad time for leisure.*
* *Leisure is intended to be balanced with work. In Genesis, God rested on the 7th day after his work of creation.*
* *Leisure helps man to draw close attention to God e.g. through prayer. Jesus set aside time to pray*
* *Leisure time should be used to visit friends, relatives to promote good relaships e.g. Jesus visited Mary and Martha.*
* *Leisure is a tiem to praise and worship God for his goodness e.g. David composed Psalms*
* *Leisure is intended for prayer in order to strengthen one’s faith in God. Early church Christians held fellowships.*
* *Leisure is for performing charity works to the needy e.g. Jesus attended a wedding at Cana.*
* *The Bible condemns misuse of leisure through activities like over drinking proverbs 20:1, drinking too much makes one loud foolish.*
* *Leisure enables man to rest from work by relaxing the mind and body to regain lost energy e.g. Jesus rested in a boat.*

*BT = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) Discuss the dangers of prodigality in Uganda today. (12 marks)*

*Prodigality refers to the irresponsible and extravagant use of money and other forms of wealth.*

* *It has led to poverty due to reckless expenditure with less or no saving e.g. Shanita Namuyimba (Bad black)*
* *It has promoted sexual immorality e.g. prostitution, fornication, e.g. Brian white was accused of using girls.*
* *It has led to family break up due to failure to provide basic needs to family*
* *It has promoted alcoholism*
* *It has led to drug addition among the youth*
* *It has led to pride and arrogance among people*
* *It has caused jealousy and envy on the side of the poor who can hardly afford basic needs yet rich spend on luxuries*
* *Is has created social classes i.e. the haves and have nots.*
* *It has led to family neglect as some people fail to provide or care for their many children, pregnant women.*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 08*

*SH = 03*

*(b) Analyze the Christian teaching on the use of money and other forms of wealth. (13 marks)*

* *Wealth should be used responsibly unlike the prodigal son*
* *Wealth should be used to give charity to the poor or needy e.g. the good Samaritan*
* *Man should use his or her wealth to provide for their family needs. St. Paul teaches that a man who refuses to provide for his family or relatives, is worse than a non believer.*
* *The rich are called upn to put their trust in God other than material wealth because its temporary*
* *The rich should remain humble, James condemns pride*
* *Wealth should be used to give back to God in thanks giving through tithe and offering Malachi : 3 : 10ff*
* *Wealth should be used to set up places of worship king Solomon constructed the temple in Jerusalem*
* *Its dangerous for church leaders to be greedy.*
* *The poor ought to pray to God to provide or enrich them.*

*CT = 10*

*SH = 03*

***SECTION C***

***LAW AND ORDER***

1. *“Mob justice is a form of injustice”. Discuss. (25 marks)*

*Dfn = 01*

*SH = 03*

*-ve = 10*

*+ve = 08*

*SH = 03*

*Mob justice is a form of punishement where people take law in their own hands to punish a suspected criminal without following any legal procedures.*

*Its an injustice because*

* *It leads to suffering or punishement of innocent people*
* *Its usually severe and not proportionate to the said crime e.g. burning to death of a chicken thief.*
* *Its illegal*
* *Gives no time and chance to the accused to defend themselves*
* *Usually leaves no room fro the wrong doers to reform.*
* *It usually results in death, yet life is a gift from God*
* *Its deameaning and degrading or dehumanizing e.g. undressing a suspected thief in public.*
* *Its based hatred yet, Christians should love one another*
* *It’s a sign of disrespect for the value or dignity of human life*
* *It shows disrespect to civil authority yet, authority comes from God*

1. *How far should a Christian participate in politics of his or her country?*

*(25 marks)*

***Stand : To a large extent***

* *A Christian is a dual citizen*
* *Christians have a moral duty to mend the wrongs in society as the “light and salt of the earth”*
* *Should participate to promote observance of human rights*
* *Authority comes from God*
* *They have a prophetic duty to condemn the social evils in society. This can best be done if one is directly involved.*
* *To give a good example to other leaders,*
* *To exercise their rights like any other citizen*
* *Jesus did not condemn politics but, the wrongs done by politicians*
* *To influence the passing of governing laws*
* *To promote morality in leadership and society in general*

*Stand = 01*

*+ve = 10*

*SH = 03*

*-ve = 08*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) Discuss the factors that have led to armed conflicts in the world today.*

*(12 marks)*

* *Armed conflict refers to wars or use of fire arms (weapons) to resolve conflicts between two or more parties*
* *Gross violation of human rights*
* *Increasing poverty creating social discomfort*
* *Greed for political power*
* *Over staying in power*
* *High levels of corruption in a country*
* *Rigging of elections*
* *Mistreatment and oppression f the opposition by those in power.*
* *Unfair distribution of the nation cake*
* *Some leaders are war monger*
* *Price and arrogance on the part of some leaders*
* *The desire to revenge*
* *Presence of external influence and support by foreign powers*
* *The arms race i.e. to show military might.*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 09*

*SH = 02*

*(b) In what ways can the church help people in the war tone areas? (13 marks)*

*The church can or should*

* *Pray for peace to prevail in such areas*
* *Call for peaceful means to end conflict e.g. dialogue*
* *Provide basic needs to the affected people e.g. refugees*
* *Guide and counsel people in such areas to give them hope*
* *Preach against violation of human rights*
* *Call for international intervention where necessary*
* *Release public statements on state of affairs in such areas*
* *Play an advisory role to the parties on how best to end conflicts.*

*PS = 10*

*SH = 03*

1. *(a) Account for the existence of discrimination in society today. (12 marks)*

*Discrimination refers to practice of giving preferential treatment to people usually based on external appearance and status.*

* *Low religious conviction*
* *Historical factors e.g. slave trade, colonialism*
* *Negative peer influence*
* *Pride and arrogance make some people think they are the best in every thing*
* *Religious differences*
* *Differences in political opinion or ideology*
* *Social status e.g. the rich may discriminate the poor*
* *Gender differences*
* *Cultural factors e.g. in African past or women were discriminated against*
* *Weakness of civil laws against the practice*
* *Difference in skin colour e.g. apartheid in South Africa.*

*Dfn = 01*

*PS = 08*

*SH = 03*

*(b) How has the church responded to this problem? (13 marks)*

* *The church has preached love for one another*
* *The church has taught equality of all men – created in God’s image.*
* *The church has prayed for peace and unity*
* *The church has preached against discrimination in all its forms*
* *The church has sensitized the public on the dangers of discrimination*

*CH = 10*

*SH = 03*

***END***

***END***